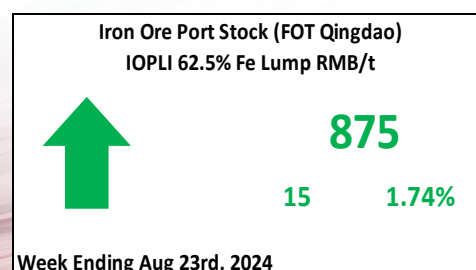
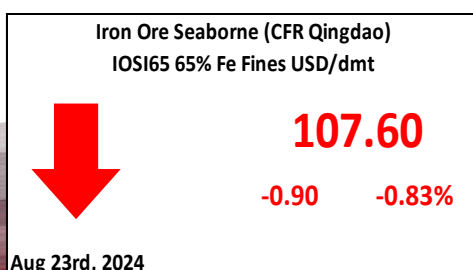
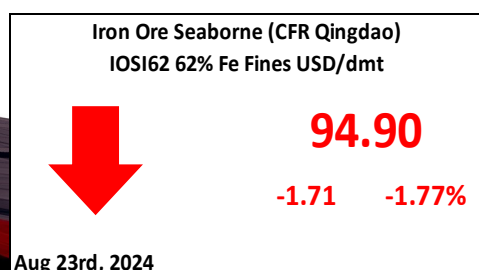
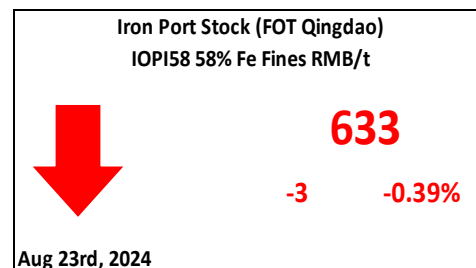
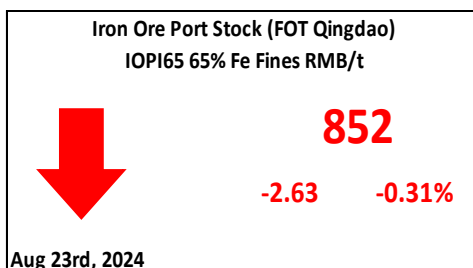
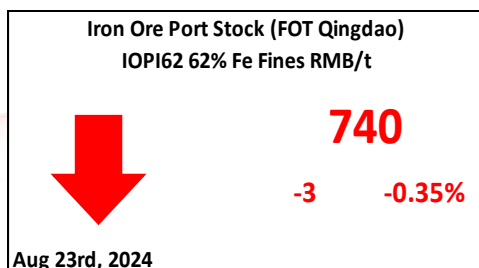


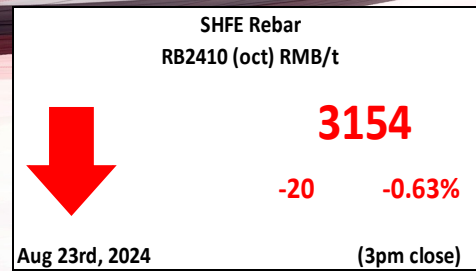
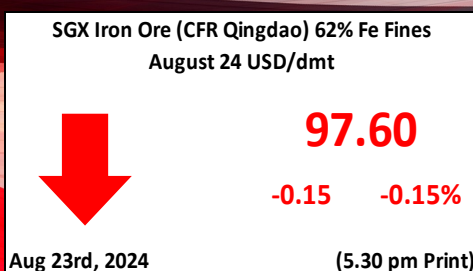
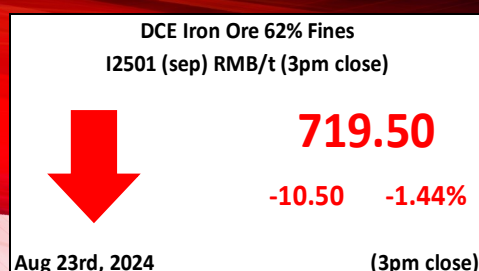


## MMi Dashboard

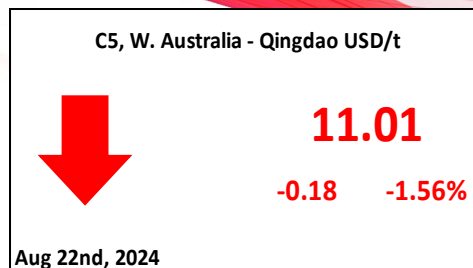
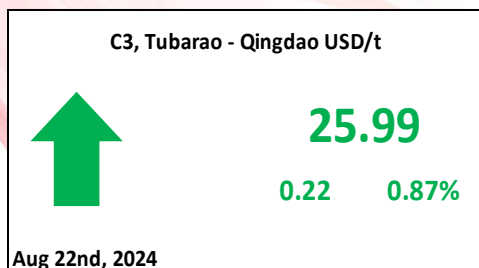
## Iron Ore Price Indices



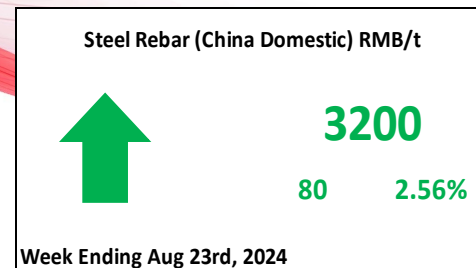
## Exchange Traded Contracts



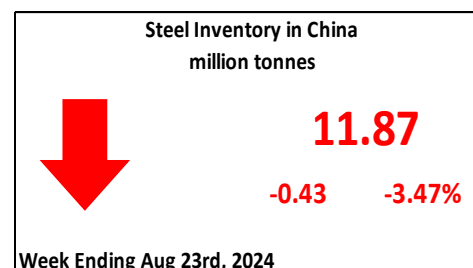
## Freight Rates



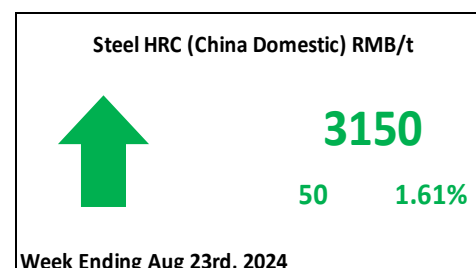
## Steel Price



## Inventory Levels



## Steel Price



## IRON ORE PORT STOCK INDEX (IOPI)

Aug 23rd, 2024		FOT Qingdao (inc. 13% VAT), RMB/wet tonne							CFR Qingdao Equivalent (exc. 13% VAT), USD/dry tonne <sup>1</sup>						
Index	Fe Content	Price	Change	Change %	MTD	YTD	Low <sup>2</sup>	High <sup>2</sup>	Price	Change	Change %	MTD	YTD	Low <sup>2</sup>	High <sup>2</sup>
IOPI62	62% Fe Fines	740	-2.6	-0.35%	880	895	770	1063	96.00	-0.54	-0.6%	116.38	121.03	101.00	140.00
IOPI58	58% Fe Fines	633	-2.5	-0.39%	785	781	665	963	82.48	-0.50	-0.6%	104.50	106.10	86.00	128.00
IOPI65	65% Fe Fines	852	-2.6	-0.31%	996	1026	881	1175	111.06	-0.56	-0.5%	132.21	139.47	116.00	155.00

## IRON ORE SEABORNE INDEX (IOSI)

## MARKET COMMENTARY

Aug 23rd, 2024		CFR Qingdao, USD/dry tonne							Today, iron ore prices ran weak, accelerating their decline by the end of the session. The most-traded contract I2501 surged significantly, finally closing at 719.5 yuan/mt, with a daily drop of 2.24%. Traders' enthusiasm for selling weakened. Steel mills restocked as needed. Overall market transaction atmosphere was average today. In Shandong, PB fines traded at 720 yuan/mt, down 5-10 yuan/mt from yesterday; in Tangshan, PB fines traded at 735-740 yuan/mt, down 5-10 yuan/mt from yesterday. As of August 23, total inventory at the 35 ports tracked by SMM was 147.13 million mt, down 30,000 mt MoM, up 30.02 million mt YoY. Daily average shipments from ports of imported ore were 2.899 million mt, down 187,000 mt MoM. This week, port congestion increased. On the supply side, steel mills' profits remained under pressure, coupled with the recent rebound in iron ore prices, leading steel mills to mainly restock as needed. Overall, iron ore demand remained weak, and iron ore prices fluctuated at low levels under pressure.							
Index	Fe Content	Price	Change	Change %	MTD	YTD	Low <sup>2</sup>	High <sup>2</sup>								
IOSI62	62% Fe Fines	94.90	-1.71	-1.77%	116.42	116.42	99.20	146.75								
IOSI65	65% Fe Fines	107.60	-0.90	-0.83%	130.60	130.60	115.45	171.65								

## IRON ORE PORT LUMP INDEX (IOPLI)

Week Ending Aug 23rd, 2024		FOT Qingdao (inc. 13% VAT), RMB/wet tonne							CFR Qingdao Equivalent (exc. 13% VAT), USD/dry tonne <sup>3</sup>						
Index	Fe Content	Price	W-o-W	Change %	MTD	YTD	Low <sup>2</sup>	High <sup>2</sup>	Price	W-o-W	Change %	MTD	YTD	Low <sup>2</sup>	High <sup>2</sup>
IOPLI62	62.5% Fe Lump	875	15	1.7%	994	1041	900	1210	109.50	2.17	2.02%	126.95	136.27	113.28	153.57

## IRON ORE DOMESTIC CONCENTRATE SPOT PRICE ASSESSMENTS AND COMPOSITE INDEX

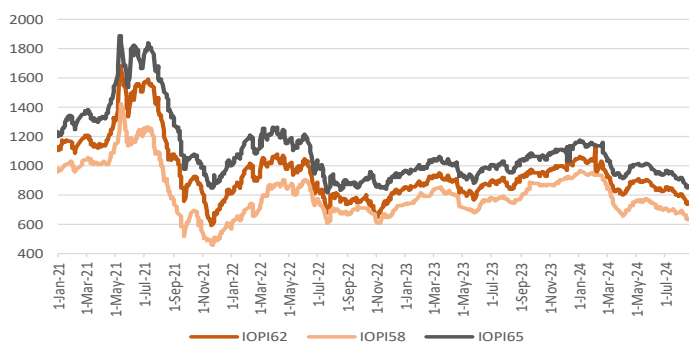
Week Ending Aug 23rd, 2024				RMB/tonne (excluding tax) <sup>3</sup>				USD/tonne (excluding tax) <sup>3</sup>			
Province	Region	Product	Basis	This week	Change %	Low <sup>2</sup>	High <sup>2</sup>	This week	Change %	Low <sup>2</sup>	High <sup>2</sup>
Hebei	Hanxing	66% Fe Concentrate	Dry	896	-4.6%	779	1645	125.62	-4.42%	110.31	255.69
Hebei	Qian'an	65% Fe Concentrate	Dry	1010	2.0%	780	1630	141.60	2.19%	109.36	251.57
Liaoning	Anshan	65% Fe Concentrate	Wet	780	0.0%	620	1310	109.36	0.16%	87.40	202.32
Shandong	Zibo	65% Fe Concentrate	Dry	945	-4.8%	800	1752	132.49	-4.68%	0.00	272.32

Week Ending Aug 23rd, 2024

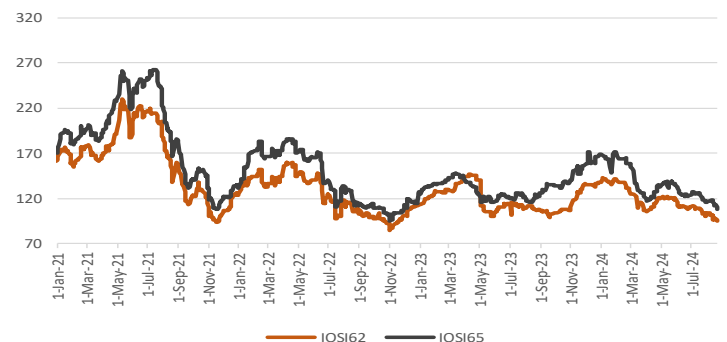
	This week	Change %	Low <sup>2</sup>	High <sup>2</sup>
China Mines Concentrate Composite Index RMB/WT	886.38	-1.74%	706.36	1511.22

<sup>1</sup> Exchange rate applied: RMB/USD = 6.7522    <sup>2</sup> Last 12 months  
<sup>3</sup> Weekly exchange rate applied: RMB/USD = 6.87528

## IRON ORE PORT INDEX, FOT QINGDAO (RMB/WT)



## IRON ORE SEABORNE INDEX, CFR QINGDAO (USD/DMT)



## IRON ORE PORT STOCK INDEX MONTHLY, QUARTERLY AND YEAR-TO-DATE AVERAGES

Aug 23rd, 2024		FOT Qingdao (inc. 13% VAT), RMB/wet tonne							CFR Qingdao Equivalent (exc. 13% VAT), USD/dry tonne						
Index	Fe Content	April	May	June	July	MTD	QTD	YTD	April	May	June	July	MTD	QTD	YTD
IOPI62	62% Fe Fines	857	894	842	829	880	874	895	112.32	117.28	110.03	107.99	115.32	115.83	120.56
IOPI58	58% Fe Fines	711	762	719	692	785	779	781	93.48	100.47	94.46	90.48	103.33	103.96	105.35
IOPI65	65% Fe Fines	969	1006	954	940	996	992	1026	127.43	132.42	125.13	123.05	131.20	131.91	139.19

## IRON ORE SEABORNE INDEX MONTHLY, QUARTERLY AND YEAR-TO-DATE AVERAGES

## FREIGHT RATES

Aug 23rd, 2024		CFR Qingdao, USD/dry tonne							Aug 22nd, 2024						
Index	Fe Content	April	May	June	July	MTD	QTD	YTD	Route		Designation		FREIGHT RATES - DRY BULK US\$/wet tonne		
												Change	Change %	Low <sup>2</sup>	High <sup>2</sup>
IOSI62	62% Fe Fines	112.78	120.10	110.42	107.58	112.14	115.18	116.42	W. Australia - Qingdao	C5	11.01	-0.18	-1.56%	3.57	16.77
IOSI65	65% Fe Fines	124.98	136.06	125.14	123.01	122.86	129.04	130.60			Tubarao - Qingdao	C3	25.99	0.22	0.87%

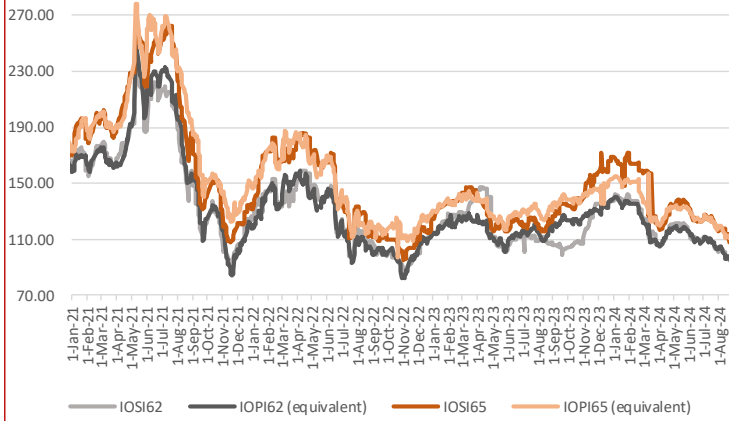
## IRON ORE PORT LUMP INDEX MONTHLY, QUARTERLY AND YEAR-TO-DATE AVERAGES

Week Ending Aug 23rd, 2024		FOT Qingdao (inc. 13% VAT), RMB/wet tonne							CFR Qingdao Equivalent (exc. 13% VAT), USD/dry tonne <sup>1</sup>						
Index	Fe Content	April	May	June	July	MTD	QTD	YTD	April	May	June	July	MTD	QTD	YTD
IOPLI62	62.5% Fe Lump	997	1024	1011	1001	933	989	1017	125.79	129.18	127.27	125.75	119.96	126.47	134.98

## IRON ORE INDEX PREMIUMS/DISCOUNTS

Aug 23rd, 2024		PORT STOCK INDEX (RMB/WT)				Aug 23rd, 2024		SEABORNE INDEX (USD/DMT)			
Index	Fe Content	Spread to IOPI62		% Spread to IOPI62		Index	Fe Content	Spread to IOSI62		% Spread to IOSI62	
IOPI58	58% Fe Fines	-107		-14.45%		IOSI65	65% Fe Fines	12.70		13.38%	
IOPI65	65% Fe Fines	112		15.09%							

IRON ORE INDEX COMPARISONS (USD/DMT)



CHINA DOMESTIC COMPOSITE MINES INDEX (RMB/Wet Tonne, including VAT)



IRON ORE BRAND SPOT PRICE ASSESSMENTS

Aug 23rd, 2024				Aug 23rd, 2024			
PORT STOCK INDEX (RMB/WT)				SEABORNE INDEX (USD/DMT)			
	Price	Change	Diff to IOPI62		Price	Change	Diff to IOSI62
Roy Hill	683	-3	-57	Roy Hill	90.40	-1.71	-4.50
SIMEC Fines	610	-3	-130	SIMEC Fines	86.90	-1.71	-8.00
PB Fines	710	-3	-30	PB Fines	91.15	-1.71	-3.75
Newman Fines	708	-3	-32	Newman Fines	94.05	-1.69	-0.85
MAC Fines	689	-4	-51	MAC Fines	91.15	-1.71	-3.75
Jimblebar Blended Fines	604	-3	-136	Jimblebar Blended Fines	83.55	-1.69	-11.35
Carajas Fines	920	-3	180	Carajas Fines	124.45	-1.71	29.55
Brazilian SSF	701	-3	-39	Brazilian SSF	98.65	-1.71	3.75
Brazilian Blend Fines	723	-3	-17	Brazilian Blend Fines	100.25	-1.74	5.35
RTX Fines	622	-3	-118	RTX Fines	84.75	-1.74	-10.15
West Pilbara Fines	652	-3	-88	West Pilbara Fines	89.15	-1.71	-5.75

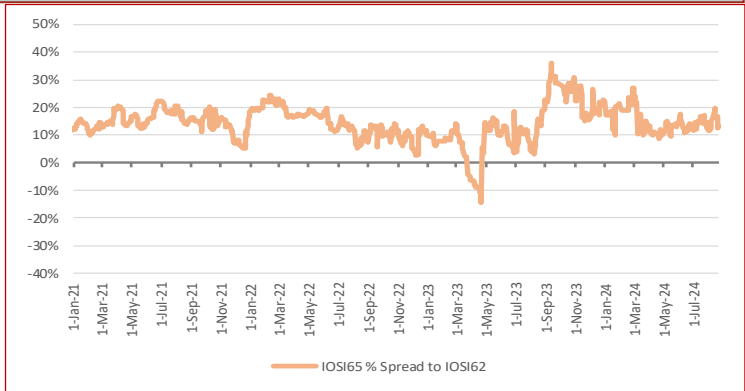
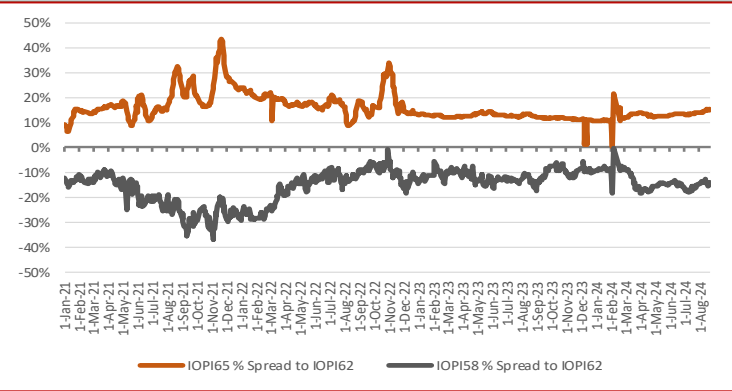
Aug 23rd, 2024			
PORT STOCK INDEX (RMB/WT)			
	Price	Change	Diff to IOPI58
SSF	633	-3	0
FMG Blended Fines	641	-3	8
Robe River	641	-4	8
Western Fines	644	-3	11
Atlas Fines	639	-3	6
Yandi	627	-3	-6

IRON ORE INDEX NORMALISATION DIFFERENTIALS

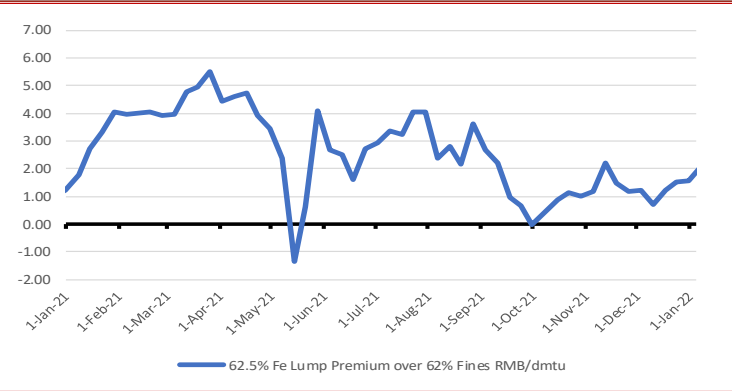
Port Stock Index Product Differentials (RMB/wet tonne)				Seaborne Index Product Differentials (USD/dry tonne)				
	Applicable range	Value	Change		Applicable range	Value	Change	
1% Fe	High Grade Fe 60 - 63%	15.00	0.00	1% Fe	High Grade Fe 60 - 63%	3.25	0.00	
	High Grade Fe 63 - 64%	23.00	0.00		High Grade Fe 63 - 64%	1.50	-0.25	
	High Grade Fe 64 - 65%	23.00	0.00		High Grade Fe 64 - 65%	1.50	-0.25	
	High Grade Fe 65 - 65.5%	23.00	0.00		High Grade Fe 65 - 65.5%	1.50	-0.25	
	Low Grade Fe	23.00	0.00					
1% Alumina	High Fe Grade Al <2.25%	48.00	0.00	1% Alumina	High Fe Grade Al <2.25%	0.25	0.00	
	High Fe Grade Al 2.25-4%	5.00	-5.00		High Fe Grade Al 2.25-4%	0.25	0.00	
	Low Fe Grade Al <2.25%	40.00	0.00					
	Low Fe Grade Al 2.25-4%	31.00	-3.00					
1% Silica	High Fe Grade Si <4%	34.00	0.00	1% Silica	High Fe Grade Si <4%	1.00	0.00	
	High Fe Grade Si 4-6.5%	42.00	-2.00		High Fe Grade Si 4 - 6.5%	1.00	0.00	
0.01% Phosphorus	High Fe Grade 0.09%<P<0.115%	5.00	-1.00	0.01% Phosphorus	High Fe Grade 0.09%<P<0.115%	1.25	0.00	
	High Fe Grade 0.115%<P<0.15%	5.00	-1.00		High Fe Grade 0.115%<P<0.15%	0.50	-0.50	
	Low Fe Grade 0.09<P<0.1%	5.00	0.00					

Port Stock Price Differentials to Qingdao Port for PB Fines (RMB/wet tonne)											
Port	Value	Change	Port	Value	Change	Port	Value	Change	Port	Value	Change
Bayuquan	-50.00	0.00	Fangcheng	-25.00	0.00	Lanshan	0.00	0.00	Rizhao	0.00	0.00
Beilun	0.00	0.00	Jiangyin	-30.00	0.00	Lianyungang	0.00	0.00	Shekou	0.00	0.00
Caofeidian	-15.00	0.00	Jingtang	-15.00	0.00	Majishan	0.00	0.00	Taicang	-20.00	0.00
Dalian	0.00	0.00	Lanqiao	0.00	0.00	Qingdao	0.00	0.00	Tianjin	-10.00	0.00

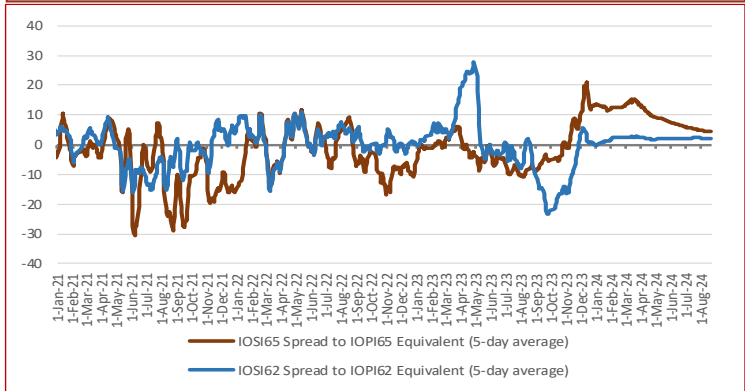
IRON ORE INDEX PREMIUMS/DISCOUNTS



WEEKLY IRON ORE PORT STOCK LUMP PREMIUM (RMB/DMTU)



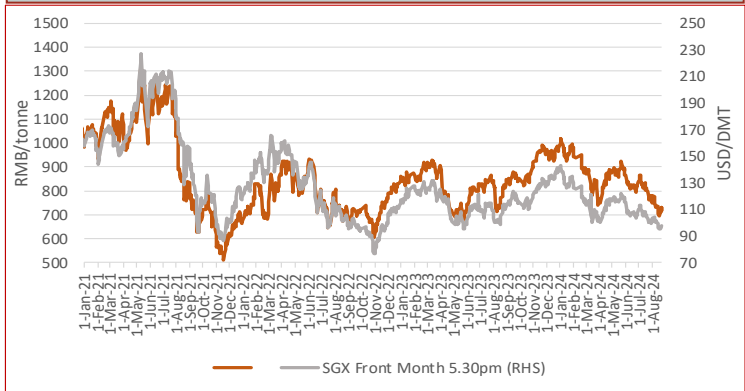
IRON ORE SEABORNE TO PORT STOCK PRICE SPREADS (USD/DMT)



TOTAL IRON ORE INVENTORIES AT CHINA PORTS (MILLION TONNES)



FUTURE TRADING—FRONT MONTH CLOSING PRICE



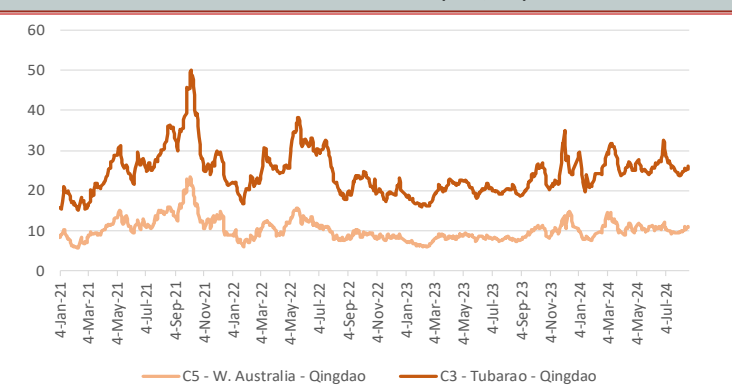
IRON ORE PORT INVENTORIES (MILLION TONNES)

Week Ending Aug 23rd, 2024				
Province	This week	Change %	Low <sup>2</sup>	High <sup>2</sup>
Jingtang	15.09	-1.82%	8.41	19.20
Qingdao	23.10	-2.61%	9.41	26.24
Caofeidian	17.44	-0.80%	7.56	17.58
Tianjin	11.47	-0.86%	6.49	12.97
Rizhao	20.33	0.89%	9.44	20.33
<b>Total (35 Ports)</b>	<b>147.13</b>	<b>-0.02%</b>	<b>98.80</b>	<b>155.39</b>

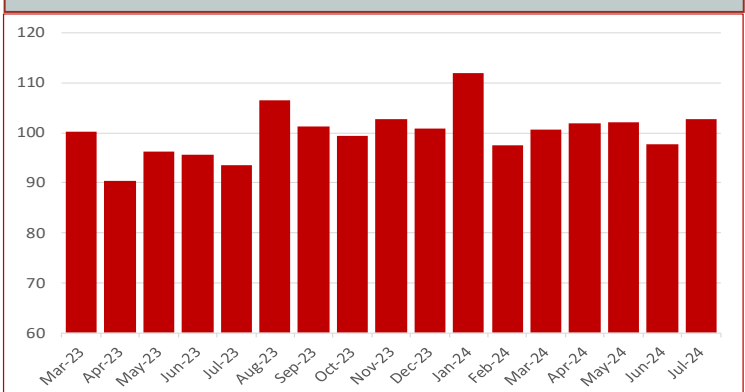
IRON ORE FUTURES CONTRACTS

Closing Date	DCE (RMB/WMT)			SGX (USD/DMT)		
	Aug 23rd, 3pm close			Aug 23rd, 5:30pm		
Contract	I2501	Change	Change %	August. 24	Change	Change %
Closing Price	719.50	-10.50	-1.44%	97.60	-0.15	-0.15%
Vol traded ('000 lots)	44.63	-3.89	-8.02%	8.12	-1.64	-16.81%
Open positions ('000 lots)	49.08	0.81	1.68%	35.13	-0.34	-0.96%
Day Low	719.0	-8.00	-1.10%	95.95	-0.85	-0.88%
Day High	732.0	-15.00	-2.01%	97.80	-2.10	-2.10%

DRY BULK FREIGHT RATES (USD/MT)



TOTAL CHINA IRON ORE IMPORT VOLUMES (MILLION TONNES)



STEEL SPOT MARKET PRICES—CHINA

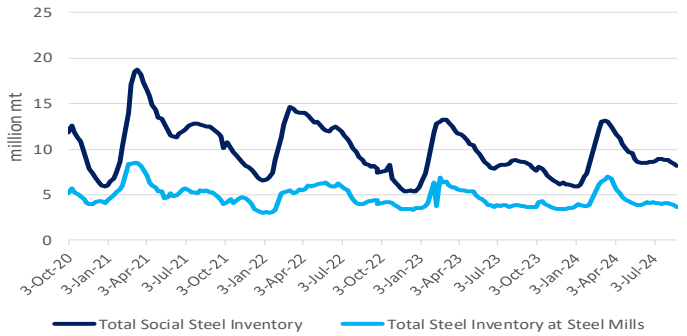
Steel Spot Market RMB/tonne			
Product	2024/8/23	Change	Change %
ReBar HRB400 φ18mm	3,200	80	2.56%
Wirerod Q300 φ6.5mm	3,470	50	1.46%
HRC Q235/SS400 5.5mm*1500*C	3,150	50	1.61%
CRC SPCC/ST12 1.0mm*1250*2500	3,760	50	1.35%
Medium & Heavy Plate Q235B 20mm	3,220	0	0.00%
GI ST02Z 1.0mm*1000*C	3,930	-40	-1.01%
Colour Coated Plate	6,150	0	0.00%

CHINESE STEEL MILL PROFITABILITY

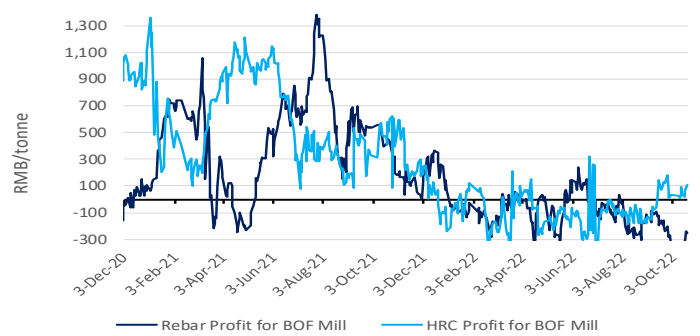
SMM Tracking of Steel Mill P&L - Rebar and Hot-rolled Coil (RMB/tonne)			
Category	Price	Change (WoW)	Note
MMi (Fe 62%), USD/mt excluding tax	94.90	-3	Mmi CFR Equivalent index for 1st Feb
Coke	1,900	-110	2nd grade met coke, Tangshan, incl. tax
Steel Scrap	2,390	0	steel scrap (6mm) in Zhangjiagang, excl. tax
Billet Cost	2,591	-46	Q234, incl. tax
Rebar cost - Blast furnace	3,154	-52	calculated based on theoretical weight, incl. tax
Rebar profit - Blast furnace	-44	122	based on Shanghai prices, incl. tax
Hot-rolled coil cost - Blast furnace	3,230	-47	based on actual weight, incl. tax
Hot-rolled coil profit - Blast furnace	-110	77	based on Shanghai prices, incl. tax

Note: 1. Costs in the table are calculated based on today's market prices and factored our management, sales, financial and depreciations fees.  
2. The cost refers to average cost in the industry based on SMM's survey of small, medium and large mills in China

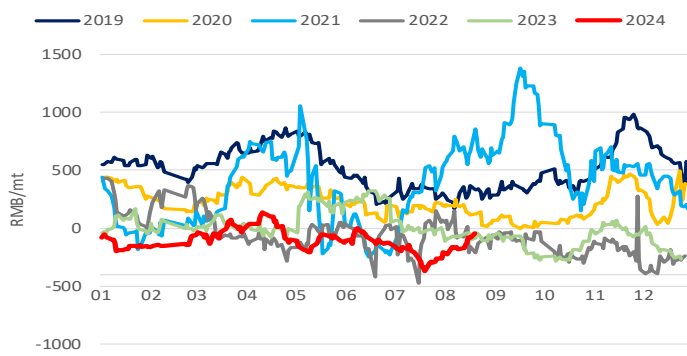
CHINESE STEEL INVENTORIES



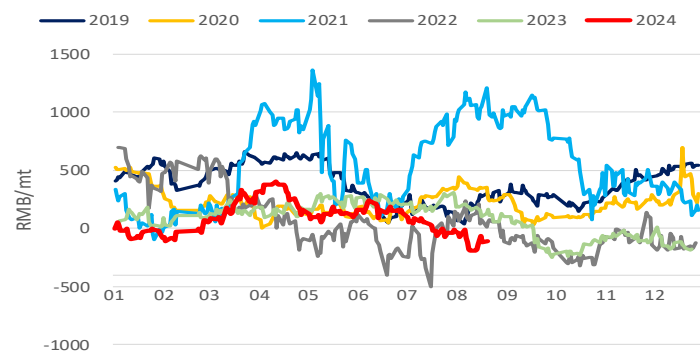
CHINESE STEEL MILL PROFITABILITY



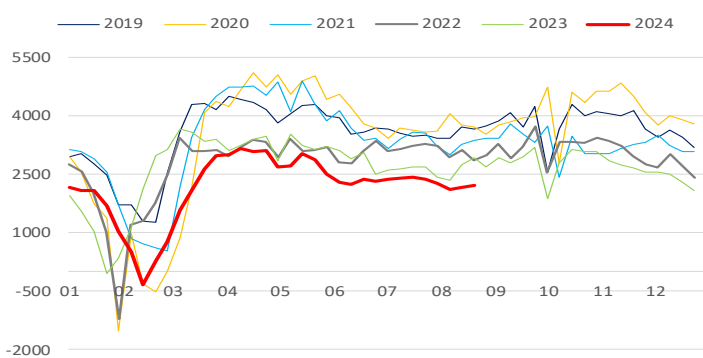
CHINESE STEEL MILL PROFITABILITY—Rebar



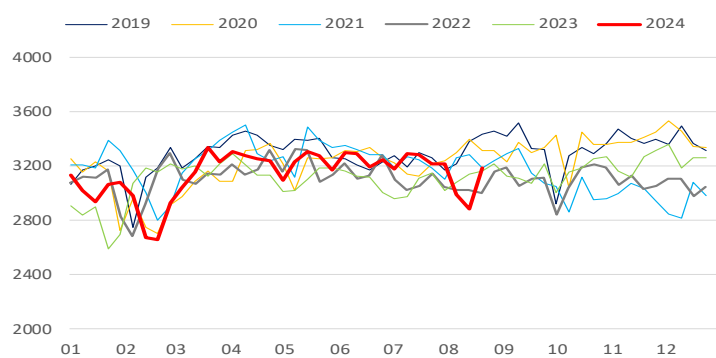
CHINESE STEEL MILL PROFITABILITY—Hot-rolled Coil



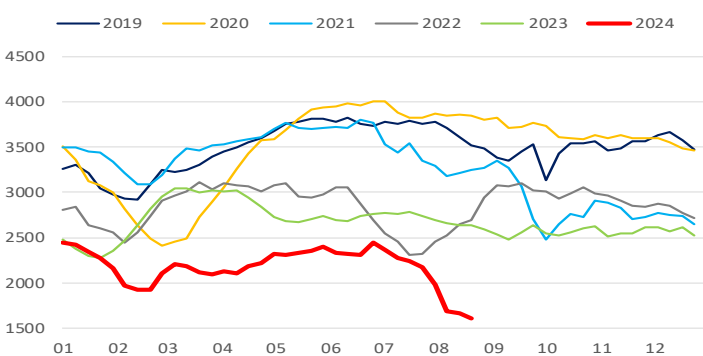
CHINESE STEEL CONSUMPTION—Rebar



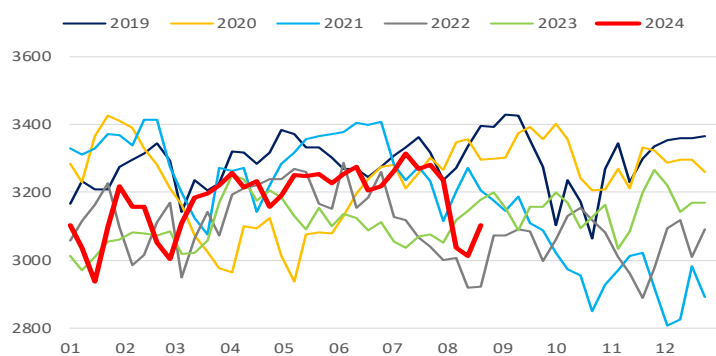
CHINESE STEEL CONSUMPTION—Hot-rolled Coil



CHINESE STEEL PRODUCTION—Rebar



CHINESE STEEL PRODUCTION—Hot-rolled Coil



## IRON ORE INDEX SPECIFICATIONS, COMPILATION RATIONALE AND DATA EXCLUSIONS

Iron Ore Index Specifications (Port and Seaborne)					Iron Ore Index Compilation Rationale and Data Exclusions																				
	65% Fe Fines	62% Fe Fines	58% Fe Fines	62.5% Fe Lump																					
Fe %	65.00	62.00	58.00	62.50	MMi iron ore indices are compiled from data provided by companies that are part of the iron ore supply chain and involved in spot market transactions. The indices are calculated using detailed transaction-level data submitted to MMi by these companies. This data is normalised to the appropriate specifications and screened to remove outliers before volume-weighted average prices are calculated from the remaining core set of data.  For more details on MMi's iron ore methodology please download the guide published on our website at: <a href="http://www.mmiprices.com">www.mmiprices.com</a>																				
Alumina %	1.40	2.25	2.25	1.50																					
Silica%	1.50	4.00	5.50	3.50																					
Phosphorus %	0.06	0.09	0.05	0.08																					
Sulphur %	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02																					
Moisture %	8.00	8.00	9.00	4.00																					
Sizing	Granular size below 10mm for at least 90% of cargo; maximum of 40% below 150 micron			Size below 6.3mm max 15% Size above 31.15mm max 25%	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="4">Data Exclusions*</th> </tr> <tr> <th></th> <th>62%</th> <th>58%</th> <th>65%</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Port Index</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Seaborne index</td> <td>0</td> <td></td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Lump Index 62.5</td> <td>0</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Data Exclusions*					62%	58%	65%	Port Index	0	0	0	Seaborne index	0		0	Lump Index 62.5	0		
Data Exclusions*																									
	62%	58%	65%																						
Port Index	0	0	0																						
Seaborne index	0		0																						
Lump Index 62.5	0																								
Pricing Point	Qingdao Port (FOT and CFR respectively)			FOT Qingdao Port	* Number of price submissions for iron ore indices that were excluded from index calculations today as they were anomalous and could not be verified																				
Timing (Seaborne)	Loading within 4 weeks, Delivery within 8 weeks			Delivery within 2 weeks																					
Payment Terms	L/C at sight			L/C at sight or CAD																					

## IRON ORE DOMESTIC CONCENTRATE INDEX CALCULATION METHODOLOGY

The compilation method for price index generally refers to the compilation method of CPI price index and other price indices, breakdown the price data and calculate the average value according to a certain method, taking the vertical axis as the regional composite index (average of different grade index) and the horizontal axis as the grade composite index (average of different regional index), a total composite index for domestic ore can be output ultimately. The process system is also adopted in the calculation i.e. each sub-index can be obtained as well.

## AVERAGE IRON ORE SPECIFICATIONS APPLIED FOR BRAND PRICE ASSESSMENTS

PORT STOCK BRANDS						SEABORNE BRANDS					
Aug 23rd, 2024	Specifications applied for 62% brand assessments						Specifications applied for 62% brand assessments				
	Fe	Alumina	Silica	Phos	Moisture		Fe	Alumina	Silica	Phos	Moisture
Roy Hill	60.88%	2.35%	4.45%	0.055%	9.26%	Roy Hill	60.70%	2.30%	4.90%	0.055%	8.00%
SIMEC Fines	60.00%	2.30%	6.30%	0.060%	6.00%	SIMEC Fines	60.00%	2.30%	6.30%	0.060%	6.00%
PB Fines	61.64%	2.31%	3.87%	0.099%	9.45%	PB Fines 62%	62.00%	2.60%	4.30%	0.090%	9.50%
Newman Fines	62.49%	2.31%	3.98%	0.090%	7.72%	Newman Fines	62.30%	2.40%	4.30%	0.095%	8.00%
MAC Fines	60.43%	2.38%	4.64%	0.078%	7.57%	MAC Fines	60.80%	2.35%	4.40%	0.075%	7.80%
Jimblebar Blended Fines	60.87%	2.95%	4.53%	0.111%	7.32%	Jimblebar Blended Fines	60.50%	3.10%	4.80%	0.120%	7.80%
Carajas Fines	64.90%	1.39%	1.82%	0.080%	7.78%	Carajas Fines	65.10%	1.50%	1.70%	0.080%	8.50%
Brazilian SSF	62.00%	1.00%	6.50%	0.040%	6.00%	Brazilian SSF	62.00%	1.00%	6.50%	0.040%	6.00%
Brazilian Blend Fines	62.56%	1.58%	4.79%	0.091%	8.72%	Brazilian Blend Fines	63.00%	1.50%	5.00%	0.070%	7.00%
RTX Fines	61.00%	3.10%	4.50%	0.135%	7.50%	RTX Fines	61.00%	3.10%	4.50%	0.135%	7.50%
West Pilbara Fines	60.10%	2.30%	4.70%	0.075%	8.50%	West Pilbara Fines	60.10%	2.30%	4.70%	0.075%	8.50%
Aug 23rd, 2024	Specifications applied for 58% brand assessments										
	Fe	Alumina	Silica	Phos	Moisture						
SSF	56.49%	3.20%	6.19%	0.065%	9.18%						
FMG Blended Fines	58.20%	2.43%	5.54%	0.057%	8.29%						
Robe River	56.44%	3.16%	5.73%	0.042%	8.44%						
Western Fines	57.88%	2.87%	7.50%	0.062%	7.45%						
Atlas Fines	58.00%	1.85%	5.50%	0.090%	9.00%						
Yandi	56.87%	1.58%	6.41%	0.042%	9.53%						

## BLOOMBERG TICKERS

PORT STOCK INDICES				SEABORNE INDICES	
	FOT Qingdao (RMB/wet tonne)		CFR Qingdao Equivalent (USD/dry tonne)	CFR Qingdao (USD/DMT)	
IOPI62	IRCNQ001		IRCNQ004	IRCN0034	
IOPI58	IRCNQ002		IRCNQ005	IRCN0035	
IOPI65	IRCNQ003		IRCNQ006		
IOPLI62	IRCN0036		IRCN0037		

## CONTACT US

MMi Singapore Office Details: Level 28, Manulife Tower, 8 Cross Street Singapore. Tel: + 65 6850 7629 E: [prices@mmiprices.com](mailto:prices@mmiprices.com)  
SMM Singapore Office Details: Level 28, Manulife Tower, 8 Cross Street Singapore. Tel: + 65 6850 7630 E: [service.en@smm.cn](mailto:service.en@smm.cn)  
SMM Shanghai Office Details: 9th FL, Building 9, Lujiazui Software Park, No.20, Lane 91, Pudong, Shanghai Tel: +86 021 5155 0306 E: [service.en@smm.cn](mailto:service.en@smm.cn)

Visit [www.mmiprices.com](http://www.mmiprices.com) for full index price histories and archive of daily reports

This information has been prepared by Metals Market Index ("MMI"). Use of the information presented here is at your sole risk, and any content, material and/or data presented or otherwise obtained through your use of the information in this document is at your own discretion and risk and you will be solely responsible for any damage to you personally or your company or organisation or business associates whatsoever which in anyway results from the use, reliance or application of such content material and/or information. Certain data has been obtained from various sources and any copyright existing in such data shall remain the property of the source. Except for the foregoing, MMi retains all copyright within this document. The copying or redistribution of any part of this document without the express written authority of MMi is forbidden.